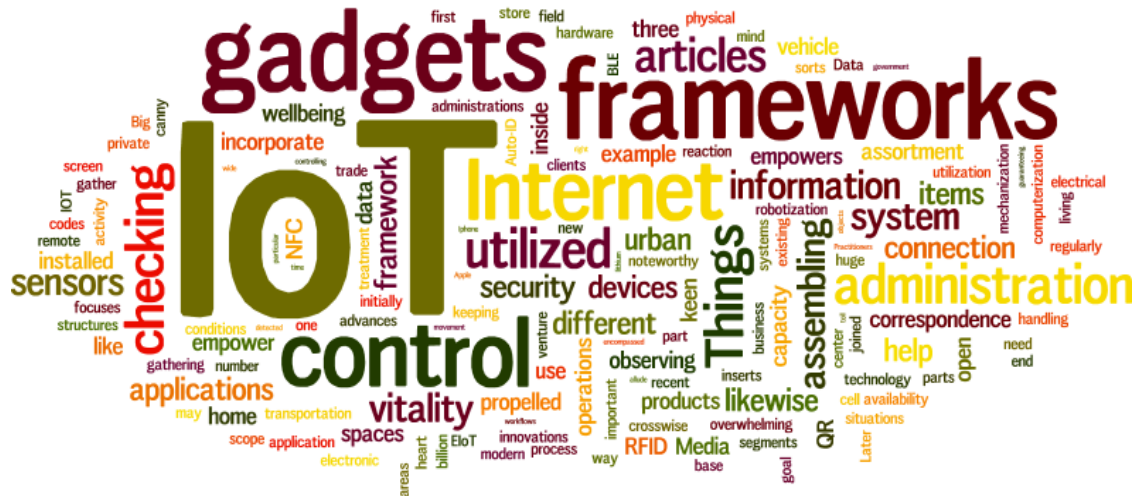


# The IoT Revolution

## The next Industrial Revolution

### IoT / IIoT / Industry 4.0

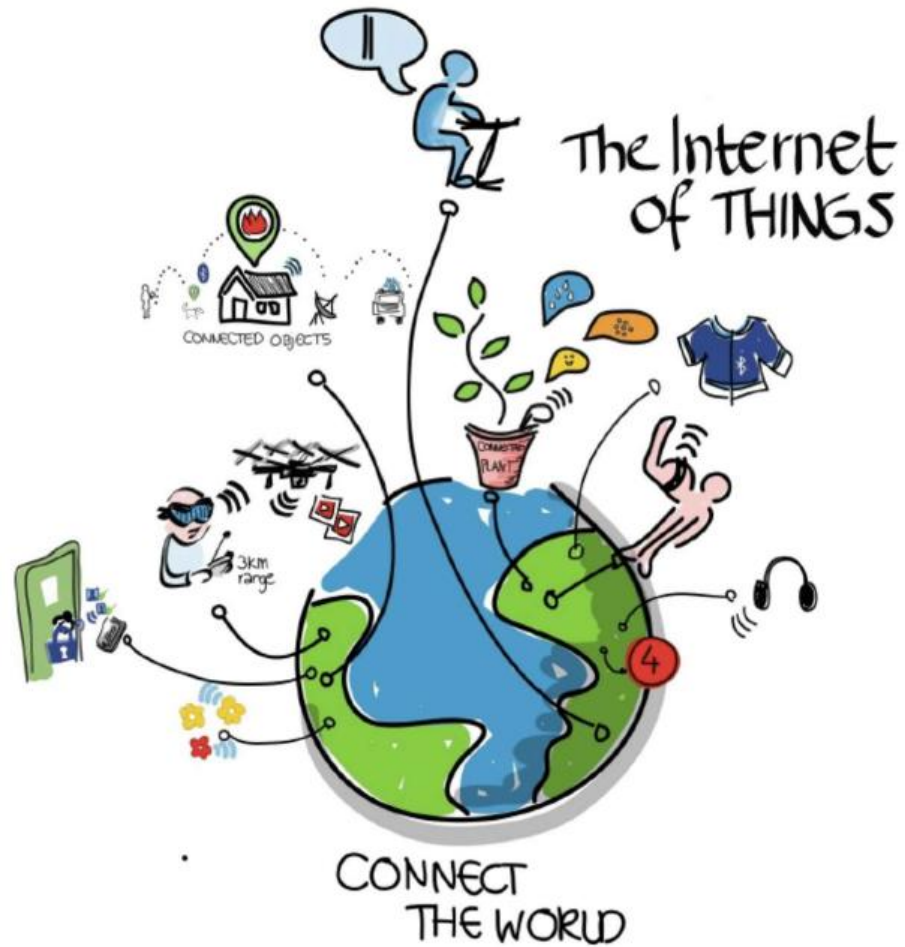


# Šta je IoT?

- **Internet of Things (IoT, Internet stvari)** je mreža fizičkih objekata - uređaja, vozila, građevina i drugih objekata, sa ugrađenom elektronikom, softverom sensorima i mrežnim interfejsima, koja omogućuje svim tim objektima da da skupljaju, razmenjuju, obrađuju i na bilo koji drugi način koriste te podatke

# The Internet of Things CONNECT The World

---



# Šta je IoT?

Things



Control



Insights



Action



Intelligent **Devices**



Intelligent Connectivity



Intelligent Insights



Intelligent Actions



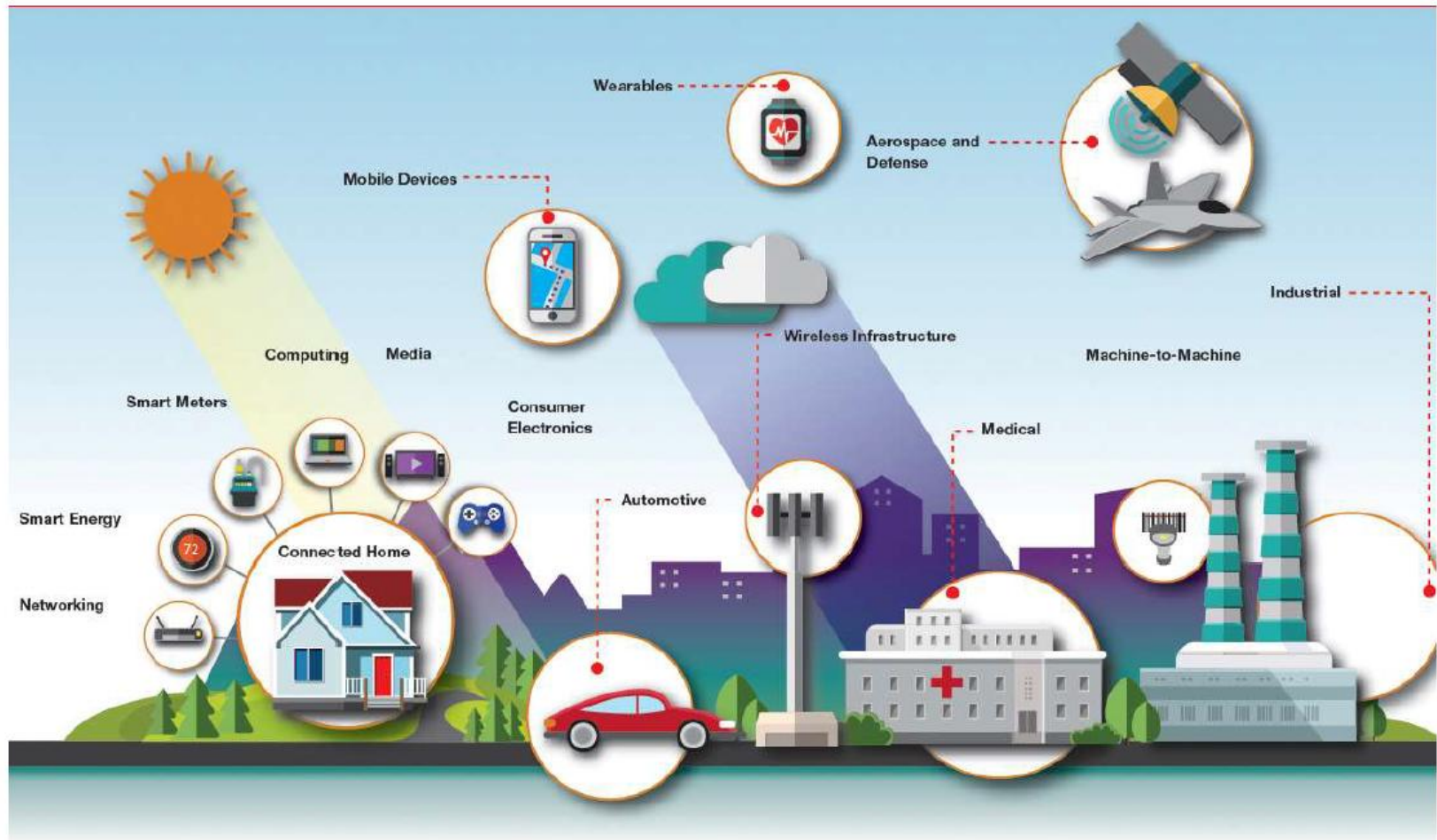
# Šta je IoT?

- IoT se sastoji od objekata koji imaju jedinstven **IDENTITET**
- Focus IoT je na konfiguraciji, upravljanju i umrežavanju objekata preko Interneta, a koji tradicionalno nisu u realciji sa Internetom. Primeri: pumpa za vodu, brojilo električne energije, automobilski motor, itd...
- IoT unosi revoluciju u mogućnosti kranjih objekata koji su poveyani u mrežu

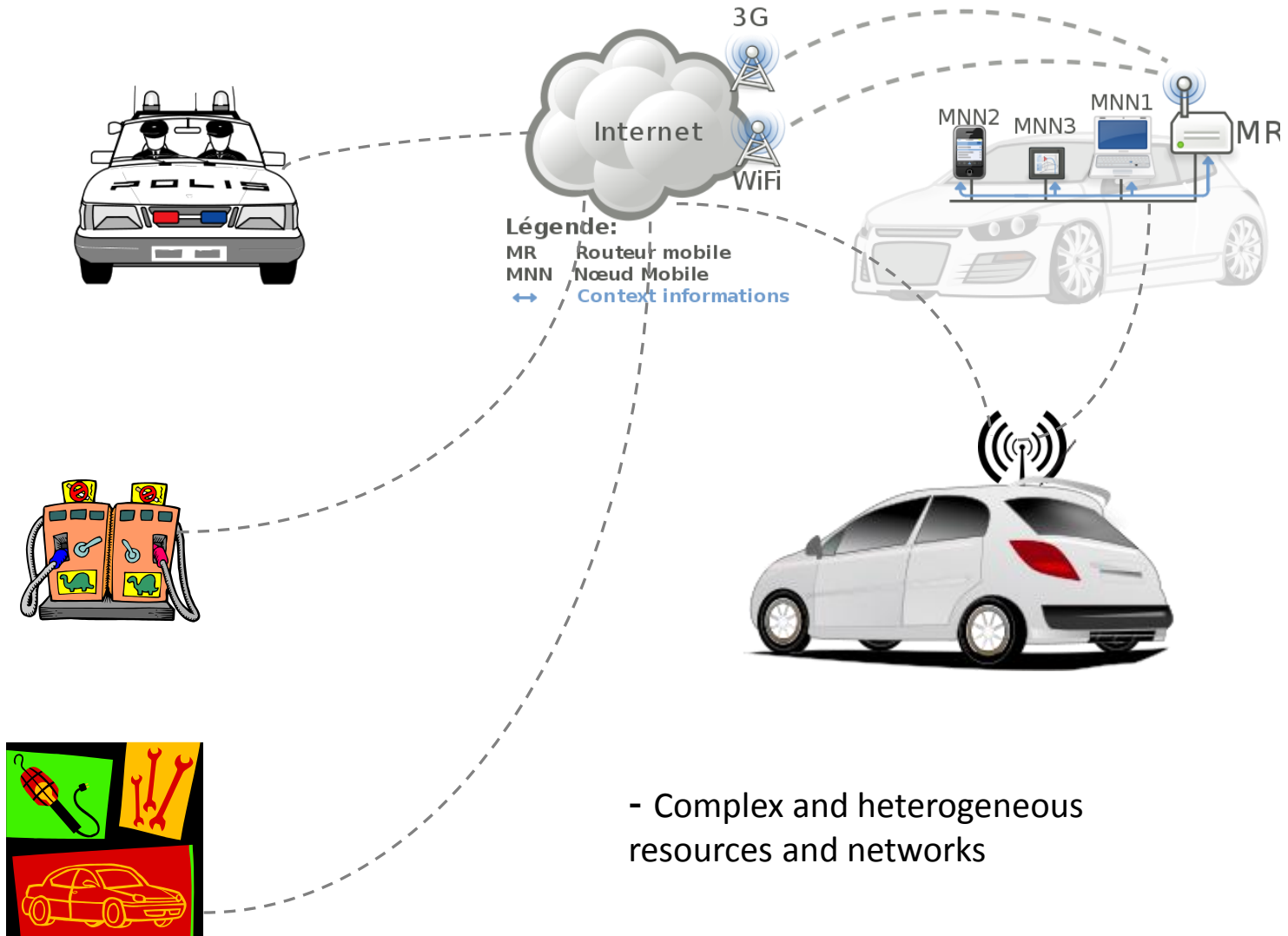
# Šta je IoT?

- Razmera IoT nije ograničena samo na umrežavanje objekata (stvari) (uređaja, bele tehnike, mašina) na Internet
- IoT omogućuje tim objektima da komuniciraju i razmenjuju podatke (kontrolne, informacione i druge)
- Procesiranje tih podataka obezbeđuje različite aplikacije potrebne krajnjem korisniku ili mašini

# Internet of Things



# Primer: IoV





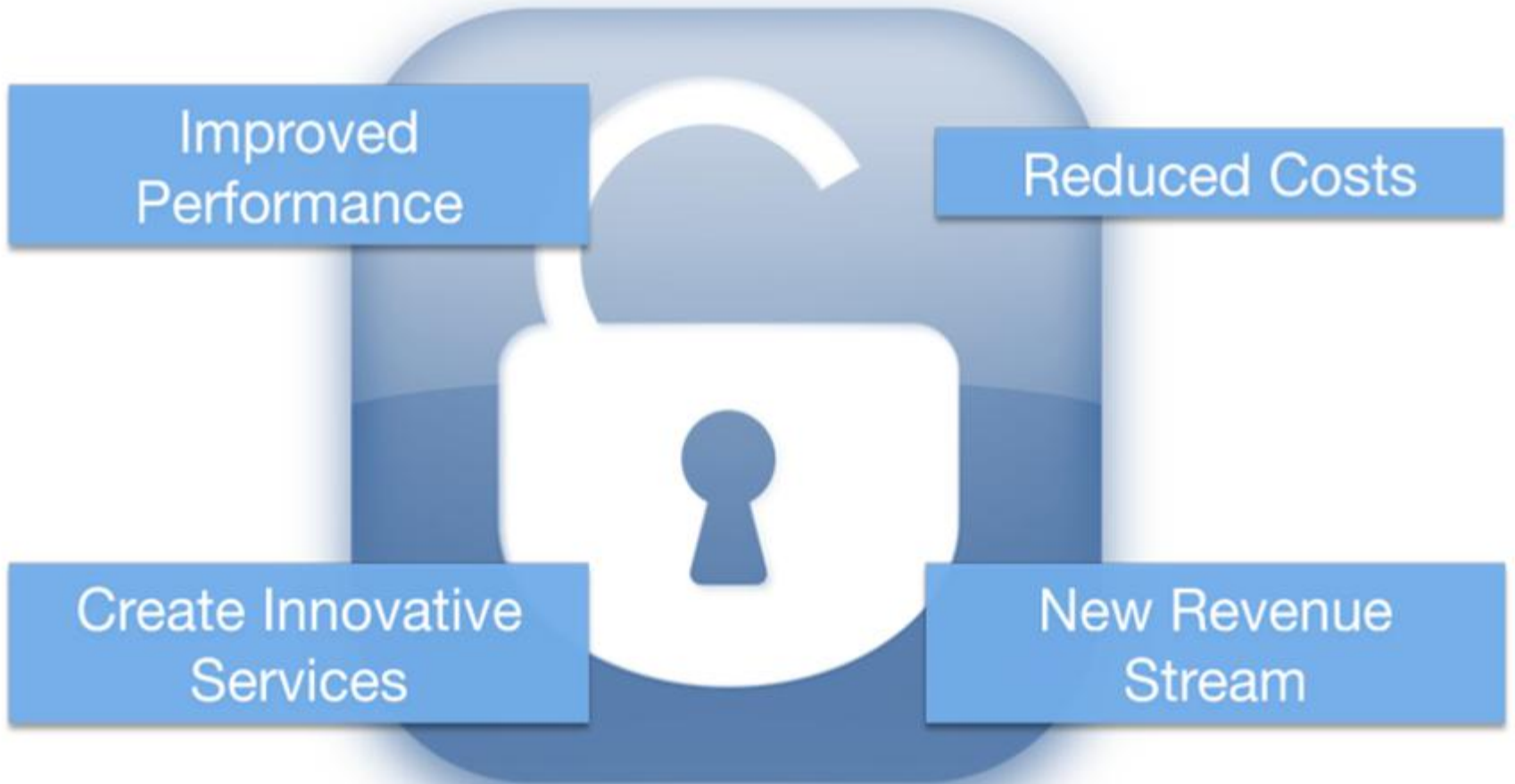
# Neke oblasti primene

-  **Consumer**
  - Smart home control (lighting, security, comfort)
  - Optimized energy use
  - Maintenance
-  **Retail**
  - Product tracking
  - Inventory control
  - Focused marketing
-  **Medical**
  - Wearable devices
  - Implanted devices
  - Telehealth services
-  **Military**
  - Resource allocation
  - Threat analysis
  - Troop monitoring



-  **Industrial**
  - SmartMeters
  - Wear-out sensing
  - Manufacturing control
  - Climate control
-  **Automotive**
  - Parking
  - Traffic flow
  - Anti-theft location
-  **Environmental**
  - Species tracking
  - Weather prediction
  - Resource management
-  **Agriculture**
  - Crop management
  - Soil analysis

# Benefiti



# IoT & Smartphone



S njim ili na njemu

# Primer: pametne zgrade i kuće

- Statistički Izveštaji industrije pokazuju da prosečni Amerikanac troši oko 90 odsto svog života u zatvorenom prostoru. Tako da je logično da svaka zgrada - od skromne porodične kuće do najvećih tržnih centara i nebodera na svetu – treba da bude sigurna, efikasna i jednostavna za upravljanje.
- U pametnom objektu predviđeni su raznovrsni pametni uređaji, kao napr pametni termostati, koji mogu inteligentno upravljati temperaturom i uštedeti energiju, ali i povezati se na cloud servis kao što je Amazon Aleka.

# Primer: pametne zgrade i kuće

- U većoj meri komercijalne zgrade mogu na različite načine iskoristiti IoT:
- proaktivno nadgledanje performansi i korištenja za preventivno održavanje,
- olakšanje operaterima zgrade da nadgledaju, organizuju i automatizuju sigurnosne, grejne i sisteme osvetljenja sa sigurnih tačaka kontrole

# Primer: pametne zgrade i kuće

- The connected difference: Our technologies are already improving the performance of 10 million buildings and 150 million homes around the world. Whether it's keeping people safe by intelligently identifying risks and controlling building shut downs and evacuations when a fire is detected, to intelligently managing heating and lighting based on occupancy to save energy and keep people comfortable, IOT is at the heart of the modern smart building.
- (izvor honeywell – The power of connected)



# Primer: pametne kuće

## Home Automation



Source: Raymond James research.

# Pametna frižider

## Smart Egg Tray

Egg Minder syncs with your smartphone to tell you how many eggs you've got at home (up to 14 eggs) and when they're going bad.

<http://www.quirky.com/shop/619>





# Pametna veš mašina

## Smart Washing Machine

Smart Aqualis is the first Indesit Company washing machine designed to be integrated in 'Smart' ecosystems, covering a wide range of use cases.

<http://zigbee.org/Products/ByStandard/AllStandards.aspx>



# Pametno osvetljenje

## Smart Lighting

Control your bulbs one at a time or altogether. Find just the right shade of white. Pick that perfect tone to match the moment. Or recreate any color from a photo.

<http://meethue.com/>



# Pametno napajanje

## Smart A/C

Aros learns from your budget, location, schedule, and usage to automatically maintain the perfect temperature and maximize savings for your home.

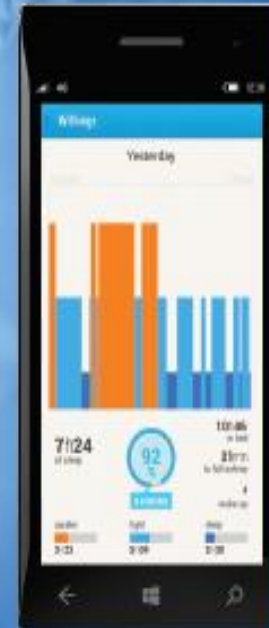


<https://www.quirky.com/shop/752-aros-smart-window-air-conditioner>

# Pametno spavanje

## Smart Sleep System

Visualize your sleep cycles, understand what wakes you up, and compare nights. From the palm of your hand you can control your personalized wake-up, and fall-asleep programs.



<http://www.withings.com/us/withings-aura.html>



# Pametani ambijent

## Smart Weather Station

The Netatmo Weather Station allows you to use indoor temperature, relative humidity and CO2 readings to live in a healthier home.



<http://www.netatmo.com/en-US/product/weather-station/>

# Pametna domaćica

## Smart Slow Cooker

Enjoy remote access to all your slow cooker's functions, no matter where you are.



<http://www.belkin.com/us/Products/home-automation/c/wemo-home-automation/>

# Pametna kanta za otpatke

## Smart Garbage Cans

BigBelly alerts when it needs to be emptied so smarter collection decisions can be made.

<http://www.bigbelly.com/solutions/stations/smartbelly/>

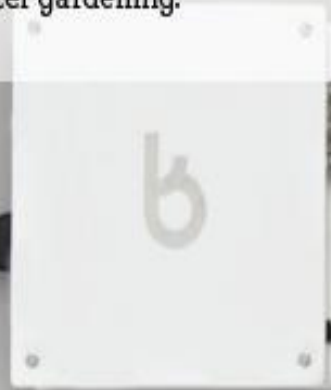




# Pametna bašta

## Smart Gardening

Bitponics gives data on plants and conditions surrounding them for better gardening.



<http://www.bitponics.com/>



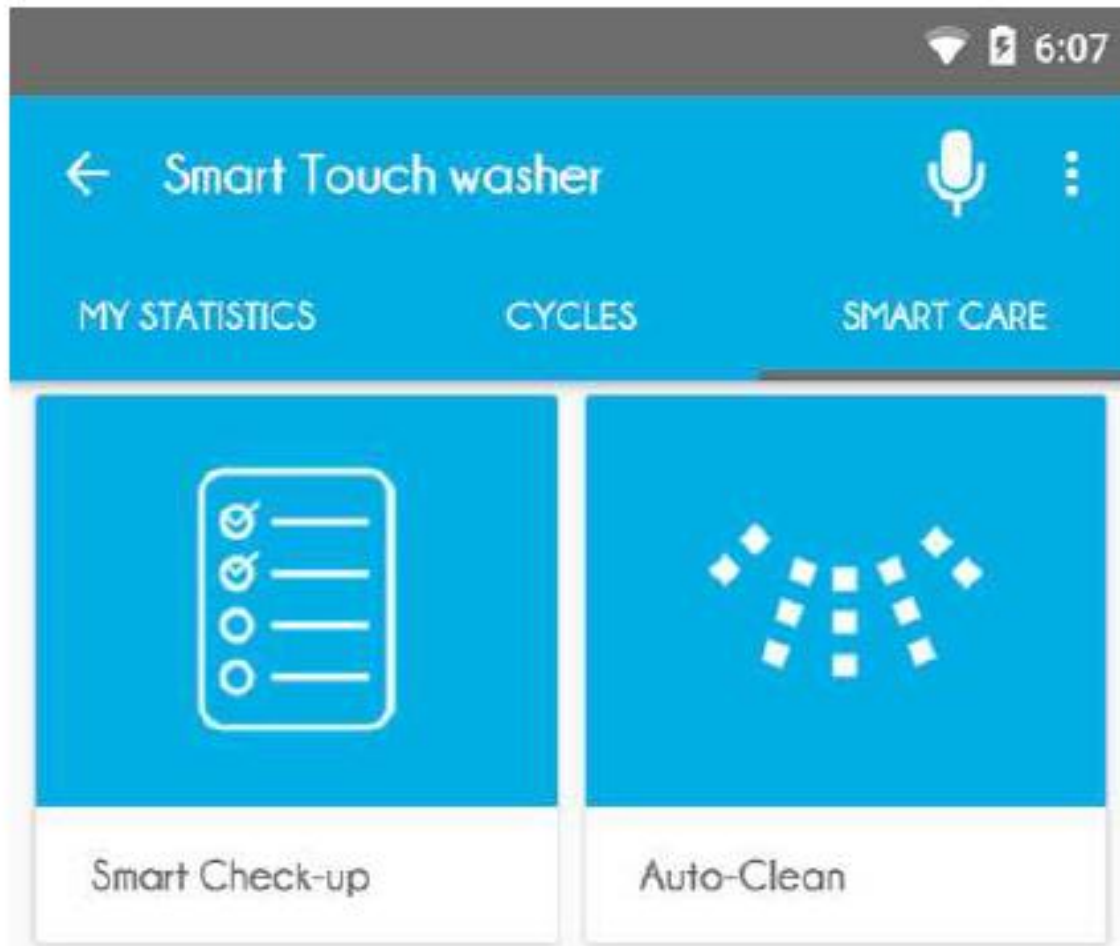
# Pametna “perilica”



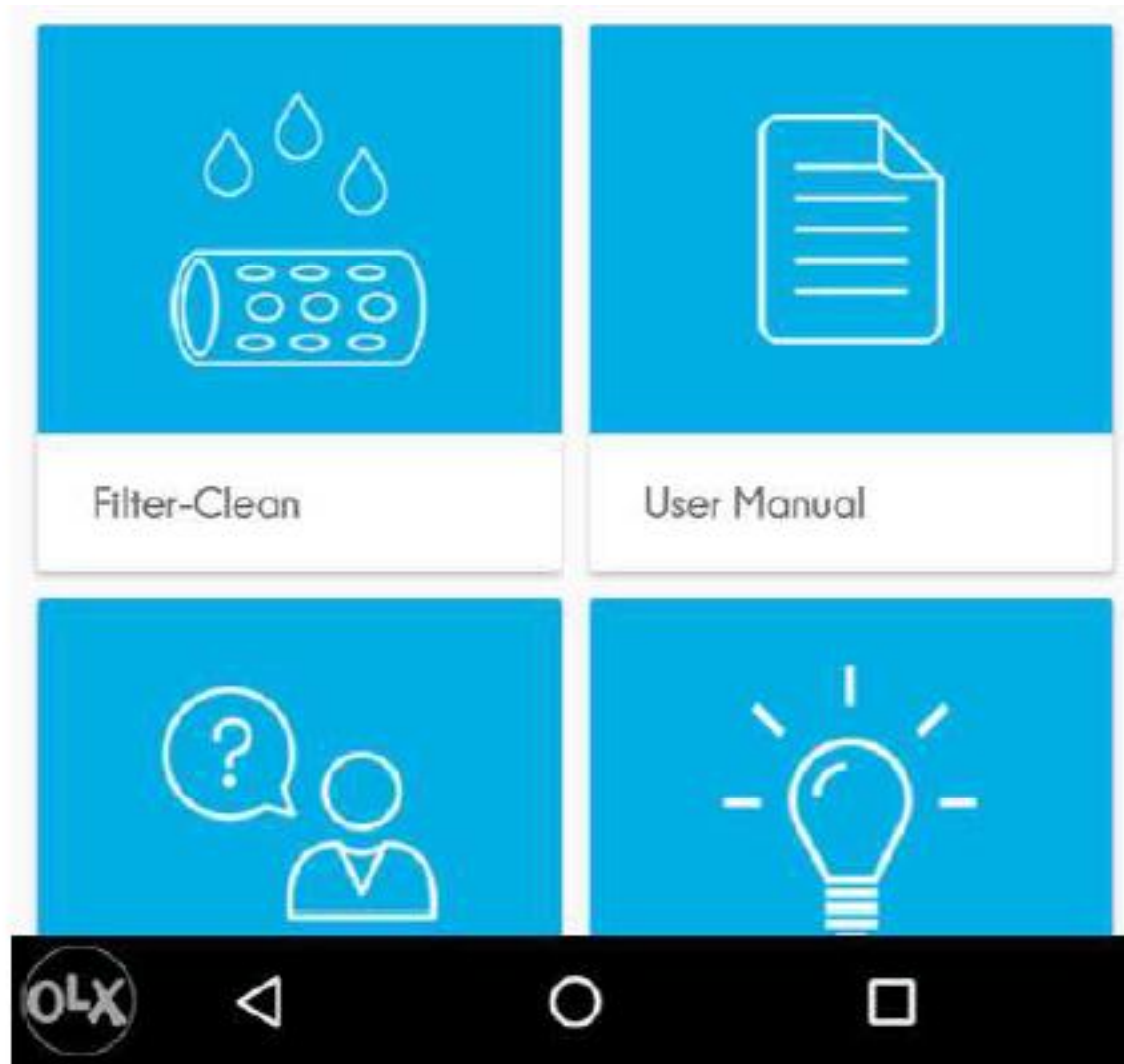
# Pametna “perilica”



# Pametna “perilica”



# Pametna “perilica”



# Bez preterivanja... iPotty



Zlatna medalja za  
najgoru IT dečju  
igračku 2013. godine

# Primer: Pametni transport

- **Koren- upravljanje saobraćajem**
- **IEEE Xplore: IEEE Intelligent Transportation Systems Magazine**
- **Journal of Intelligent Transportation Systems - Taylor & Francis Online**

# Primer: Pametni transport

- Autoputevi, ulice, tuneli i železnički prelazi, trajekti....
- Saobraćaj je složen, neprestani izazov i za velike gradske centre i male zajednice.
- koordinacija saobraćaja, predstavlja složen i zahtevan zadatak za:
  - osoblje hitne pomoći,
  - gradski planeri
  - operatori transportnih sistema

# Primer: Pametni transport

- Pouzdane mrežne komunikacije su ključna potreba za praćenje i upravljanje sve složenijim transportnim infrastrukturama.
- Znajući šta se dešava i gde optimizuje se eksploatacija saobraćajne infrastrukture, od praćenja autobusa i vozova na njihovoj ruti, do pronalaženja i adresiranja zaustavljenih vozila, povezivanja vozača sa važnim informacijama o putu i saobraćajnim uslovima
- efikasno upravljanje saobraćajem zahteva inteligentne transportne sisteme.



# Primer: Pametni transport

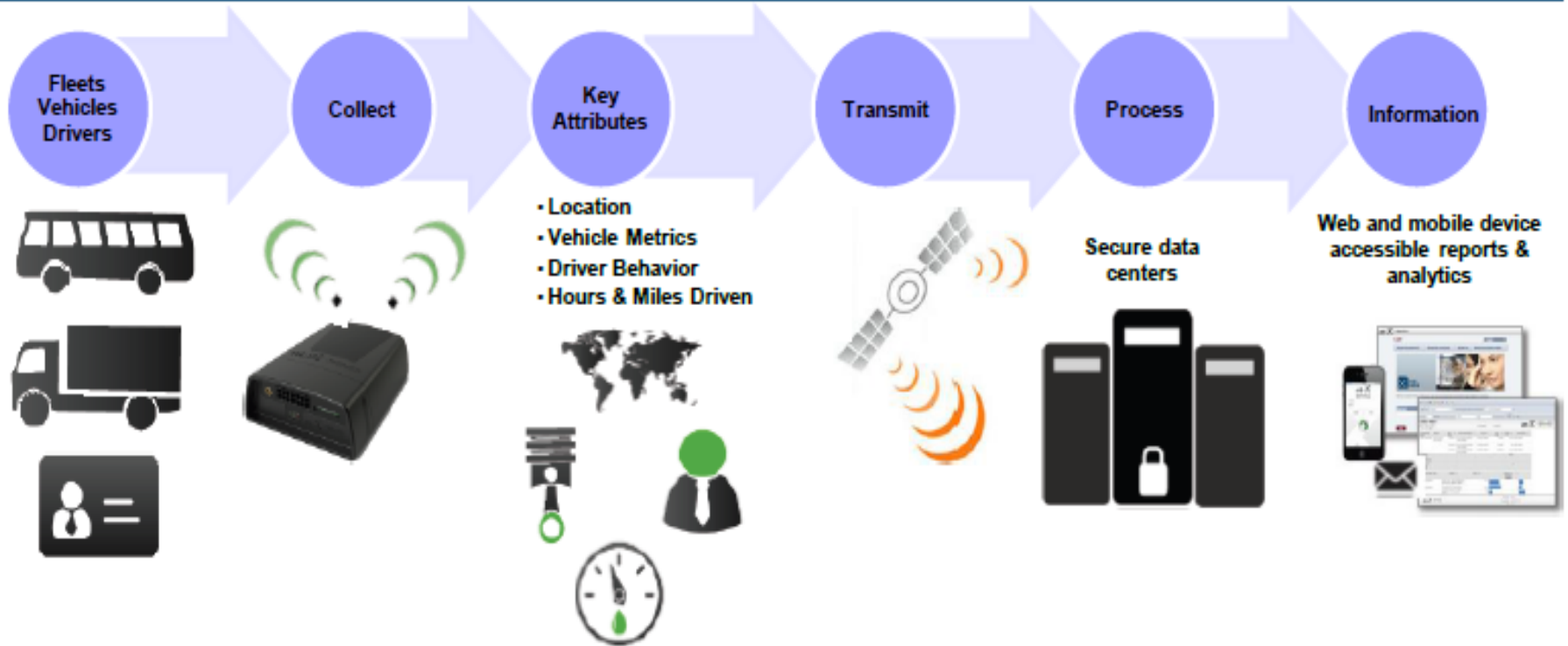
Neke od aktivnosti:

- Pametna sinhronizacija semafora
- informacije vozačima koje im pomažu da donose pametnije odluke na putu
- tačne i blagovremene informacije menadžerima transporta kako bi sprečili usko grlo pre nego što se desi
- itd

# Primer: Pametni transport, ciljevi

- usmeravanje obima saobraćaja
- sprovođenje zakona o saobraćaju.
- smanjenje emisije ugljenika,
- povećati efikasnost za pojedinačna vozila ili flote,
- ostvarenje za različite saobraćajne rezultate koji poboljšavaju kvalitet života lokalnih stanovnika, pešaka, biciklista ili drugih.
- Neki aspekti inteligentnog transportnog sistema mogu se primeniti na čisto komercijalne ciljeve, kao što su brži transport, efikasnije poslovanje flote i sigurniji poslovi u transportnoj industriji.

# Primer: pametni transport



Source: Raymond James research.

ON THE GO Tap The App To Access Info On Buses, Routes, Timings, And Plan Journey

# BMTC gets smart, kicks off bus tracker

TIMES NEWS NETWORK

**Bengaluru:** Starting Wednesday noon, you can catch your bus on time. BMTC is launching the country's first Intelligent Transport System (ITS) which will give you the estimated time of arrival (ETA) down to the minute, on an app.

ITS will integrate the vehicle tracking system, information from electronic ticketing machines (ETMs) and real-time passenger information and make it available on the app. Clicking into the app can help you plan your travel from home. Feed the bus stop from where you want to access the bus and destination on the latest version of the BMTC app, which provides details of buses in the vicinity and their ETA at the bus stop. You can find them on a city map or see the list.

The ETA of buses at 35 major bus stations, including 10 TTMCs, Kempegowda and Shivajinagar bus stations and KLA, is also available at a tap. KLA already has display board showing the estimated time of departure (ETD) of the shuttles in the airport.

Although Mysuru was the first city to roll out ITS, BMTC's model becomes the first in the country to collect data and integrate information from 6,404 buses and 10,000 ATMs. All the buses are fitted with a GPS device on a 4G network along with real-time data of the location of the bus every 10 seconds.

BMTC MD Ekroop said, "We can improve operational efficiency by saving time on a route, rationalize routes and save few lakhs where demand is low. We can also find out where buses skip stoppage or where they stop for long from routes or wait at undesigned places unnecessarily, plug pilferage and increase revenue on a daily basis."

BMTC director Bishwajit Mishra said, "We have installed control room monitors all data from different routes and we have developed a dashboard that categorizes the different parameters of operation to know what is going on the ground. Initially, we are facing technical glitches because the amount of data to handle is huge and the biggest challenge is to give the ETA, which cannot be done accurately. It will cost BMTC Rs 1.10 crore in the first month, but EV Ramanna Reddy, secretary of the transport department, says it is just 1% of the corpora-

| Route No. | Vehicle No. | Destination  | Via Places                 | Last Bus Stop Crossed | ETA (MINS) |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| V-2002    | KA1929      | Shivajinagar | Shivajinagar, Shivajinagar | Shivajinagar          | 15         |
| V-318     | P1082       | Shivajinagar | Shivajinagar, Shivajinagar | Shivajinagar          | 15         |
| 369C      | KA2006      | Shivajinagar | Shivajinagar, Shivajinagar | Shivajinagar          | 15         |
| V-328     | 22794       | Shivajinagar | Shivajinagar, Shivajinagar | Shivajinagar          | 15         |
| V-11      | KA1882      | Shivajinagar | Shivajinagar, Shivajinagar | Shivajinagar          | 15         |
| V-1000    | P1433       | Shivajinagar | Shivajinagar, Shivajinagar | Shivajinagar          | 15         |

**35 MAJOR BUS STATIONS** have Passenger Information System (PIS) boards that display the ETA of buses within 15/30/60 minutes, with details like route number, vehicle number, destination, places on route, last bus stop crossed, ETA

Route No. 168D  
Bus arriving in 8 mins

Route No. 171  
Bus arriving in 12 mins

Route No. 369C  
Bus arriving in 2 mins

Route No. V 356  
Bus arriving in 12 mins

**LOCATE BUSES NEAR STOPS**  
Type name of bus stop or junction where you want to access bus and either click Find on Map or List Buses to see buses around that stop with ETA of each bus

HERE'S HOW YOU CAN TRACK YOUR JOURNEY

ETA IS 'PLUS/MINUS 2 MINUTES' - BUS ARRIVAL TIMING MAY DIFFER DEPENDING ON REAL-TIME TRAFFIC

**BMTC FACTSHEET**  
6,404 Buses | 700 AC buses | 2,424 Routes  
140 Depots | 7,753 Bus stops | 2,212 Bus stops within BBMP limits | 6,216 Schedules | 75,993 Trips | 53 lakh Daily passengers | 12.9 lakh Km covered per day

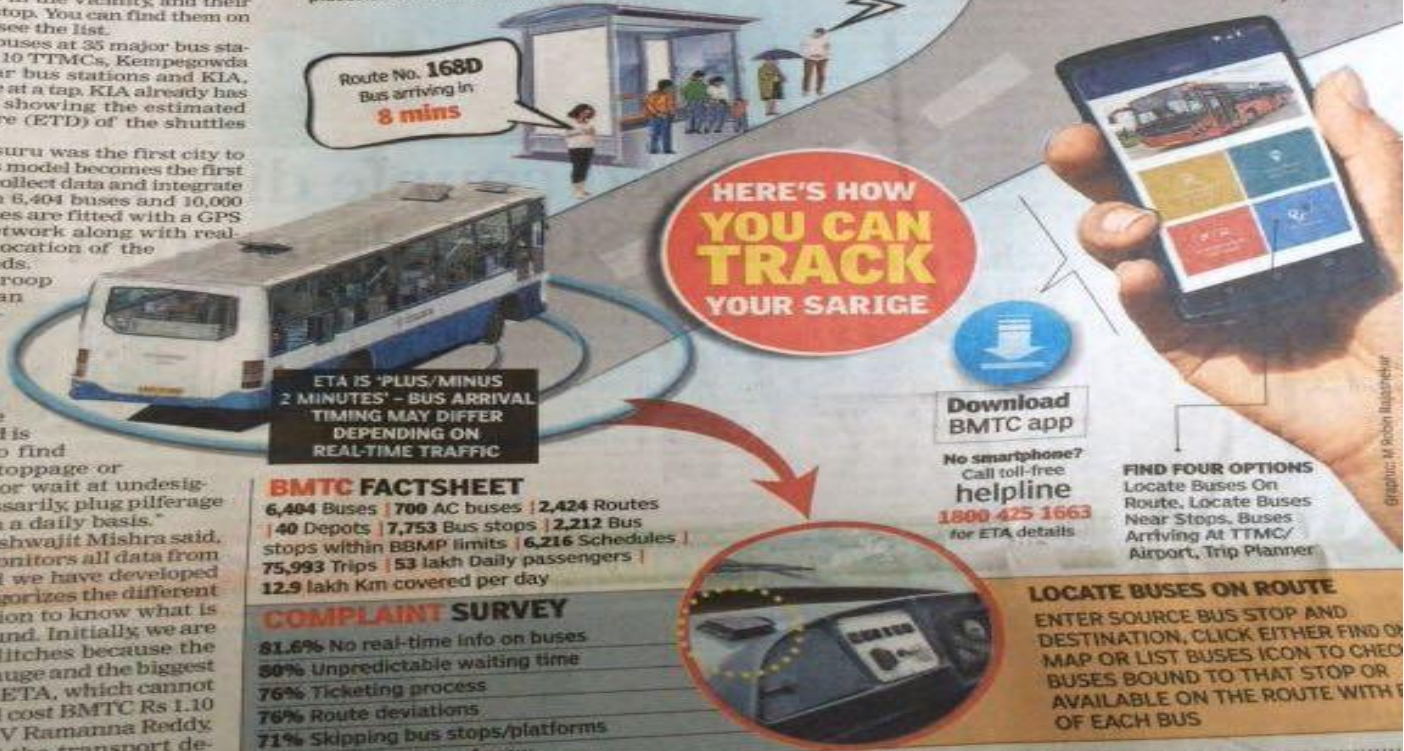
**COMPLAINT SURVEY**  
81.6% No real-time info on buses  
80% Unpredictable waiting time  
76% Ticketing process  
76% Route deviations  
71% Skipping bus stops/platforms  
55% Driving habits of crew

Download BMTC app

No smartphone? Call toll-free helpline 1800 425 1663 for ETA details

**FIND FOUR OPTIONS**  
Locate Buses On Route, Locate Buses Near Stops, Buses Arriving at TTMC/Airport, Trip Planner

**LOCATE BUSES ON ROUTE**  
ENTER SOURCE BUS STOP AND DESTINATION, CLICK EITHER FIND ON MAP OR LIST BUSES ICON TO CHECK BUSES BOUND TO THAT STOP OR AVAILABLE ON THE ROUTE WITH ETA OF EACH BUS



Graphics: M. Sreenivasulu Reddy

# Hardver IoT

Hardver koji se koristi u IoT sistemima uključuje uređaje za:

za daljinsko upravljanje,

Za daljinsku indikaciju

Daljinske izvršne jedinice (aktuatori)

kontrolere,

Servere

rutere ili bridge jedinice

Senzore

# Hardver IoT

U cilju podrške specifičnim ciljevima i aktivnostima, ovi uređaji upravljaju ključnim zadacima i funkcijama kao što su:

- aktivacija sistema,
- specifikacija aktivnosti,
- sigurnost,
- komunikacija
- detekcija događaja
- itd...

# Senzori

Bazični hardver u IoT-u su pametni senzori. Osnova svakog pamtenog senzora je fizički senzor: komponenta koja pretvara fizičku veličinu u električnu veličinu koja se naknadno obradom konvertuje u neki od standardnih električnih formata.

# Senzori



Airflow Sensor



Force Sensor



# Senzori



Magnetic Sensor



Optical Sensor

# Senzori



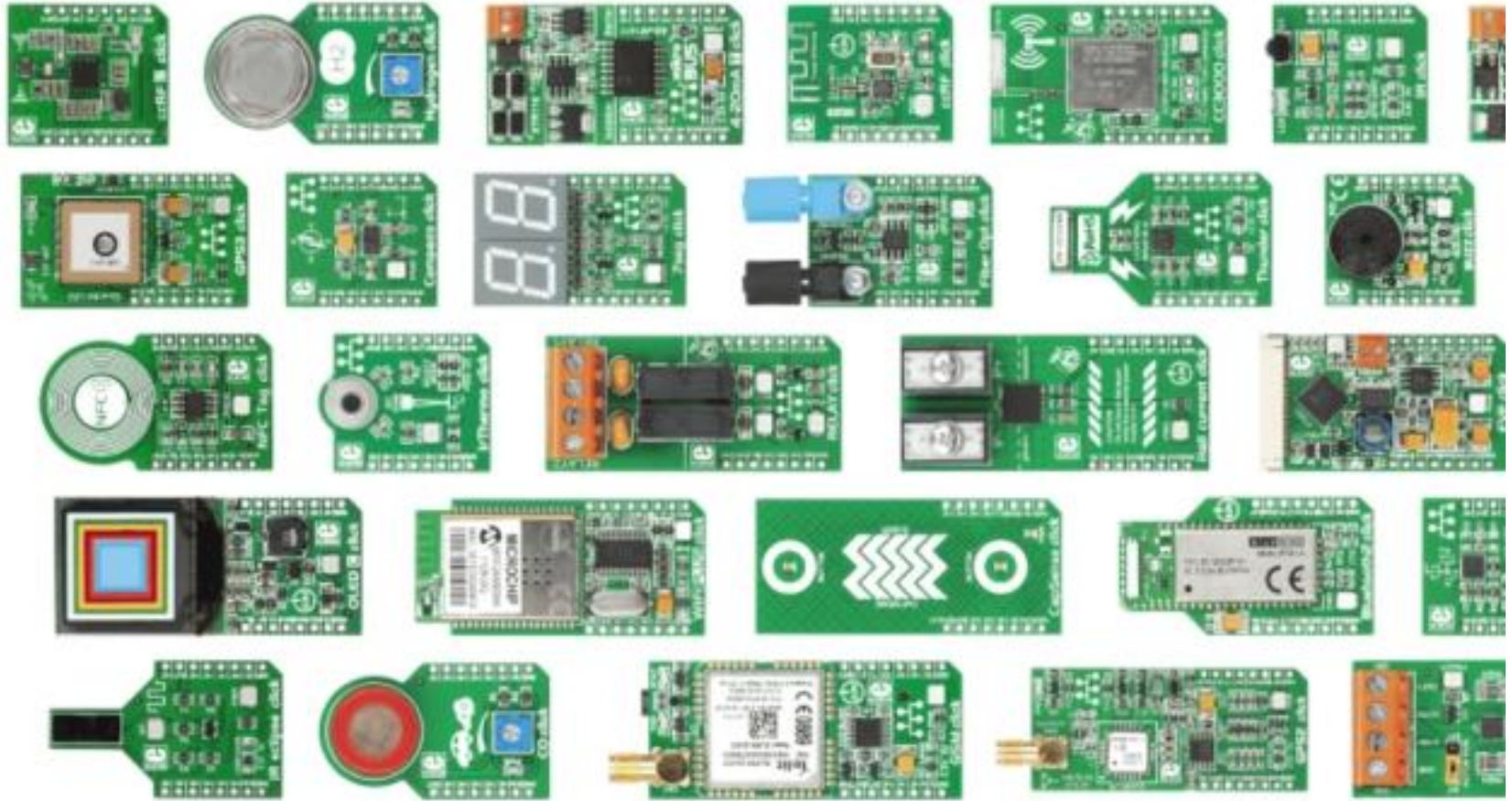
Humidity &  
Temperature sensor



Pressure Sensor

- Uređaji se sastoje od modula za napajanje,
- modula za upravljanje energijom,
- RF modula
- i modula senzora.
- RF moduli upravljaju komunikacijom : WiFi, ZigBee, Bluetooth, BAV, itd

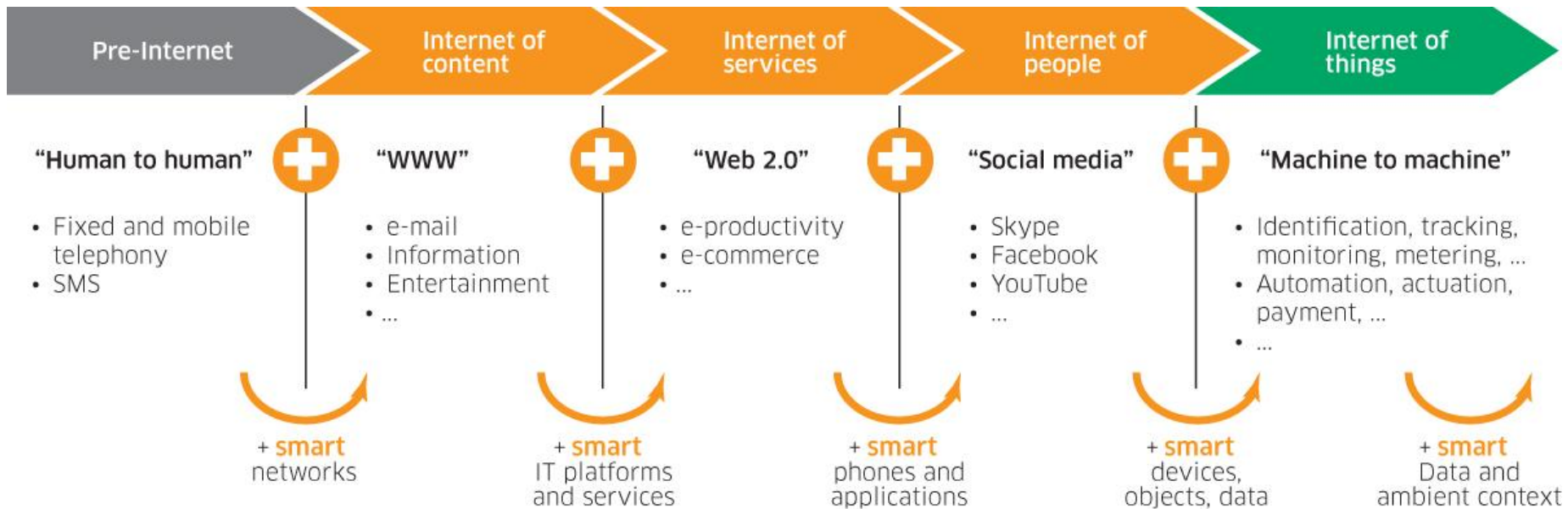
# Pametni senzori



# Razna imena, isti koncept

- “Internet of Everything” (Cisco Systems)
- “World Size Web” (Bruce Schneier)
- “Skynet” (Terminator)

# IoT evolucija





# IoT i industrija

# Prva industrijska revolucija

- došla sa pogonom na paru
- mašine su mehanizovale poslove koji su do tada morali da se obavljaju ručno.
- nagla i korenita promena u načinu proizvodnje
- posledica: temeljna promena ranijih političkih, ekonomskih i društvenih sistema.

# Druga industrijska revolucija (Tehnološka revolucija)

- posledica novih saznanja, tehničkih otkrića
- primena fosilnih goriva i električne energije
- Proizvodne linije i masovna proizvodnja

# Treća industrijska revolucija

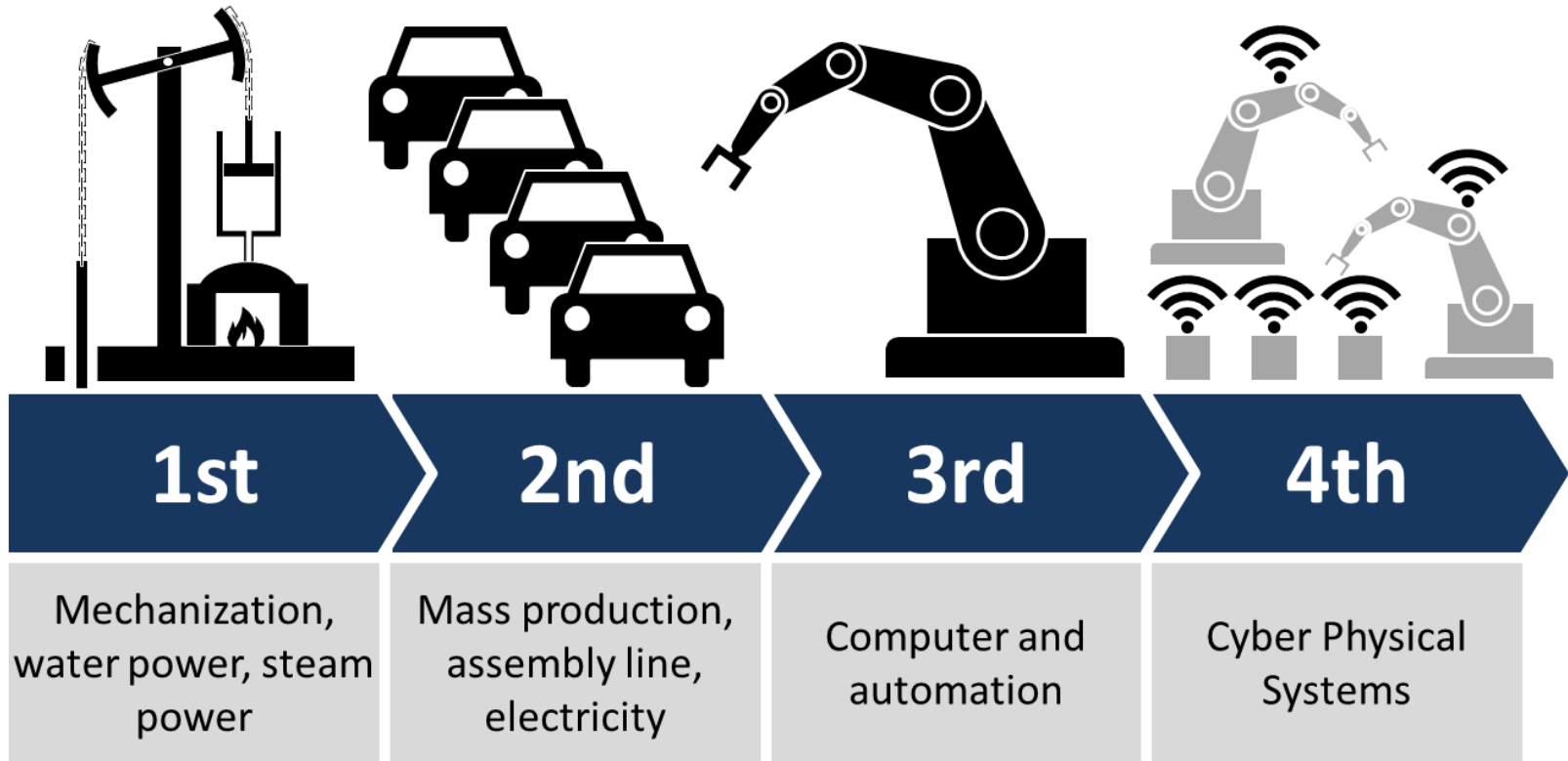
- pojava računara
- početak automatizacije
- roboti i kompjuterski upravljane mašine
- zamena ljudi na proizvodnim linijama.

# Četvrta industrijska revolucija

## IoT / IIoT / Industry 4.0

- računari i automatizacija spojeni na potpuno nov način
- roboti daljinski povezani na računarske sisteme
- algoritmimi za mašinsko učenje
- koji mogu da uče i kontrolišu robote uz vrlo malo učešće ljudi.

# IoT / IIoT / Industry 4.0





# Četvrta industrijska revolucija



Steam, water,  
mechanical  
production  
equipment

1784



Division of labor,  
electricity, mass  
production

1870



Electronics,  
IT, automated  
production, PC

1969



**Blurring the  
physical and  
the digital  
divide**

**2016**

Industrial Revolution 4.0

# IoT / IIoT / Industry 4.0

Humanity is facing the biggest challenge of its existence. The proposed strategy in "INDUSTRY 4.0", is where the physical world merges with the virtual. Information technology, telecommunications and manufacturing are united when the means of production are becoming more independent. It is still impossible to say how smart factories will look in the future. The scientists from around the world, from all scientific fields are called to seek an answer to the many challenges of "INDUSTRY 4.0".

# What's driving the IoT revolution?



Low cost  
compute



Pervasive  
connectivity



Rapid software  
development



Low power  
consumption



Artificial  
Intelligence

# Specifičnosti IoT u Industriji: M2M (IIoT)

- IoT
  - oblast svakodnevnog života
- IIoT
  - oblast primene u industrijskoj automatizaciji

# Specifičnosti IoT u Industriji: M2M (IIoT)

## M2M

## IoT

Point-to-point communication usually embedded within hardware at the customer site

Devices communicate using IP Networks, incorporating with varying communication protocols

Many devices use cellular or wired networks

Data delivery is relayed through a middle layer hosted in the cloud

Devices do not necessarily rely on an Internet connection

In the majority of cases, devices require an active Internet connection

Limited integration options, as devices must have corresponding communication standards

Unlimited integration options, but requires a solution that can manage all of the communications

# Specifičnosti IoT u Industriji: IIoT

| <b>IoT</b>   | <b>IIoT</b>   |
|--|---|
| Revolucija   | Evolucija   |
| Novi <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Uređaji</li><li>• Standardi</li></ul> | Postojeći <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Uređaji</li><li>• Standardi</li></ul>   |
| Korisničke aplikacije  | Industrijske aplikacije   |
| Bitno – ali ne i kritično  | Kritično <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Analitika</li><li>• Bezbednost</li><li>• Integracija podataka</li><li>• Vreme odziva</li></ul> |
| Korisničko državanje   | Korisnik + Proizvođač   |
| Stvari   | Podaci  |
| Vlasnička rešenja  | Definisani standardi  |

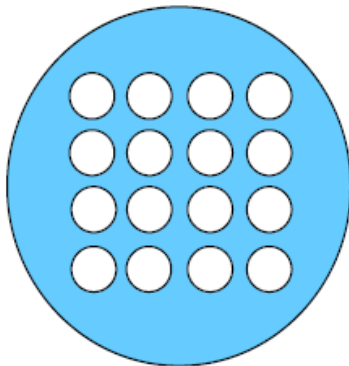


# Specifičnosti IoT u Industriji:

## IIoT

- |  |
|--|
| • Veliki podaci (Big data)                                 |
| • Edge i cloud (rub i oblak) computing                     |
| • IIoT platforme - na pr. Predix,<br>Leonardo i Mindsphere |
| • Field agent  |
| • Digital twin   |

# Veliki podaci (Big data)



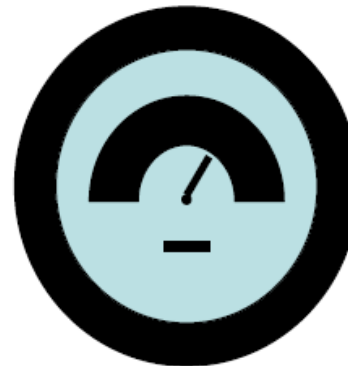
**Količina**

Količina podataka



**Raznolikost**

Tipovi podataka



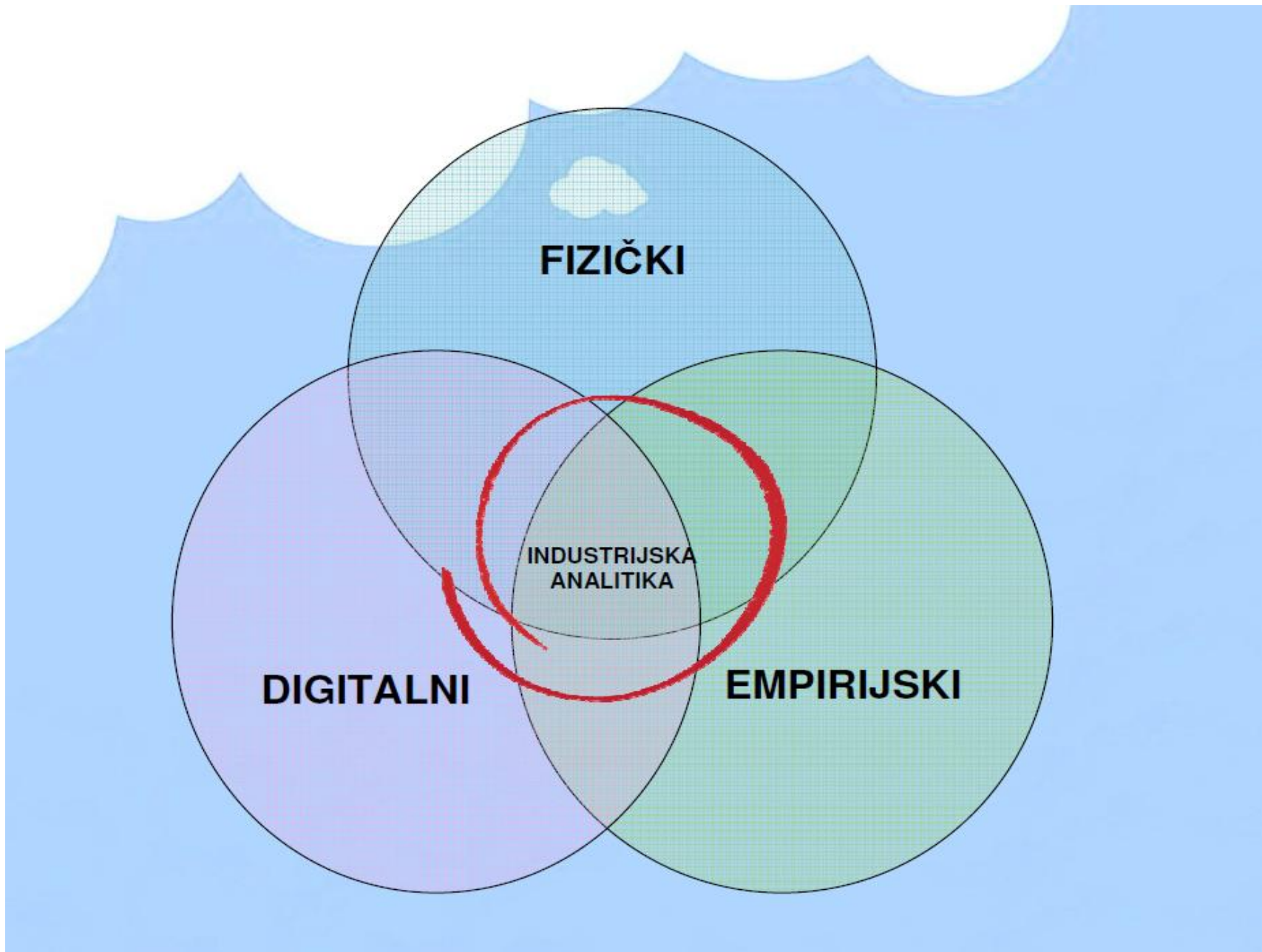
**Brzina**

Brzina podataka



**Rezultat**

Utjecaj podataka na ishod

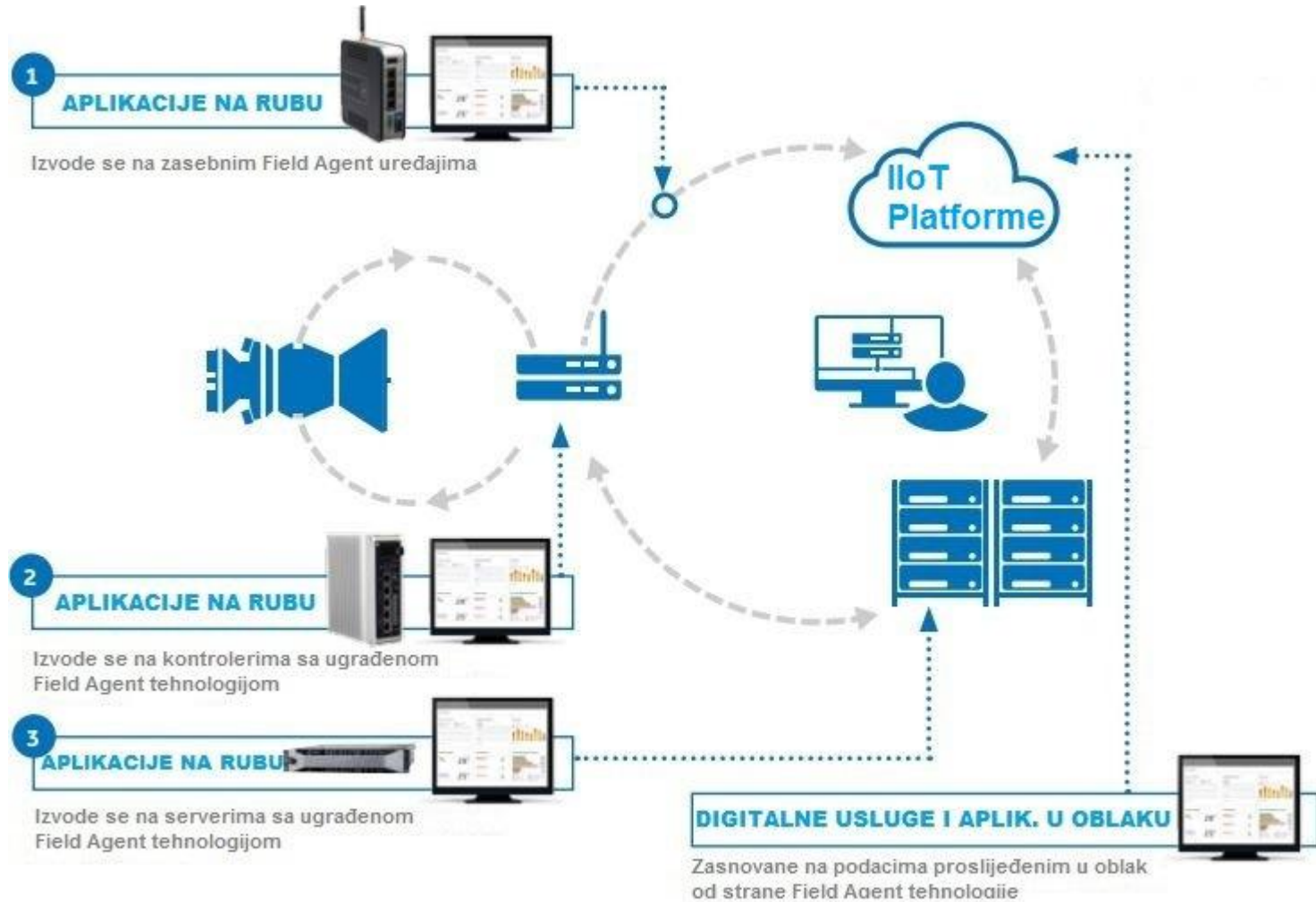


# Field agent



- Field Agent is the critical link required in an IIoT chain for cloud-enabled analytics.
- provides a rugged, pre-configured solution for secure data collection and conveyance from the machine.
- Connect to any industrial asset in order to collect data, analyze trends and uncover insights that improve operations and asset performance.
- To build out remote monitoring & diagnostics capabilities safely and securely, utilizing encrypted channels that preserve data time stamp, quality and fidelity.

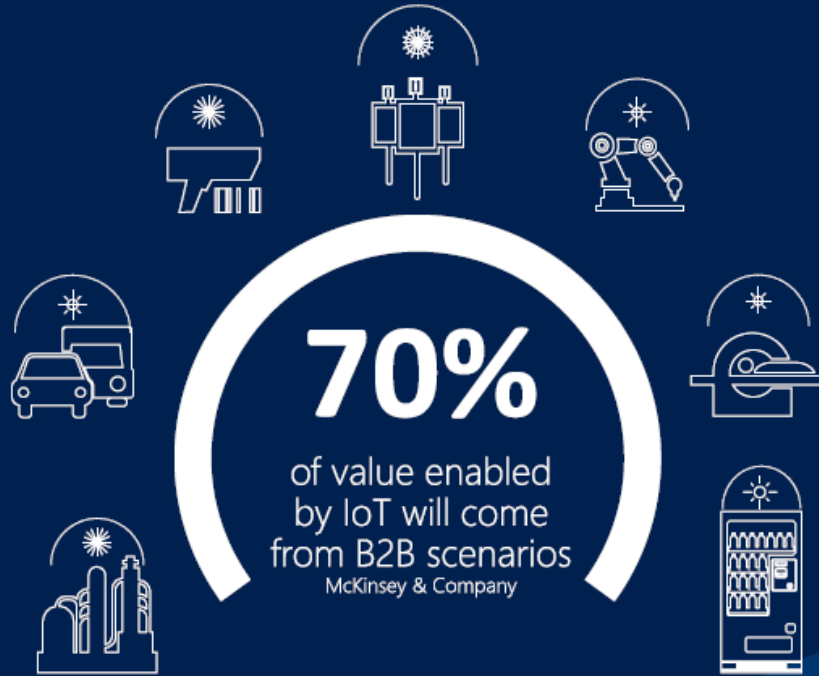
# Field agent



# Digital twin

- virtuelni uzorak budućih proizvoda ili usluga kroz digitalnu simulaciju procesa proizvodnje
- nije neophodno konstruisati skupe prototipe, gubiti vreme i novac na testiranja i slično.
- Cilj izvući maksimum iz raspoloživih izvora
- saznanje da li je proizvod/usluga podoban za dalju proizvodnju-eksploataciju

# INTERNET OF THINGS OPPORTUNITY



25 billion

Connected "things" by 2020

—Gartner

\$1.7 trillion

Market for IoT by 2020

—IDC



# THE **THINGS** OF INTERNET

## Basic Things



Remote lighting

Environmental sensors



Beacons and proximity

Object tracking



## Smart Things



PLCs



Digital signage



Home energy management



Industrial sensor control



Smart gateways

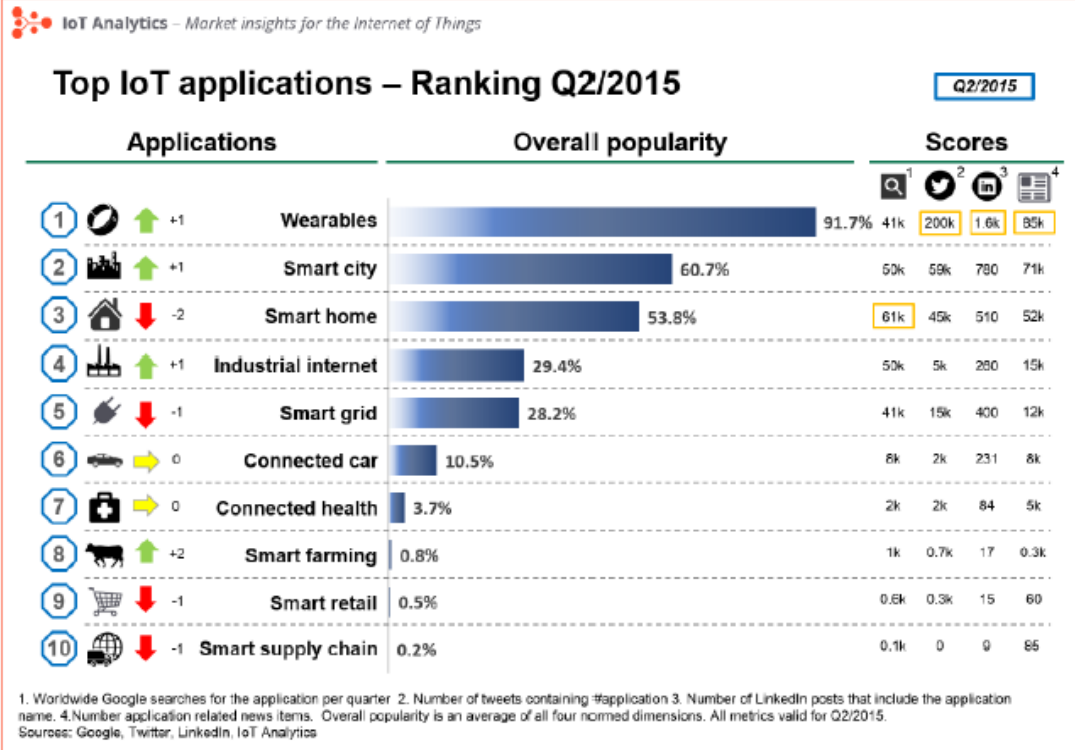


Smart vending machines



Health monitoring

# Predicted market segments

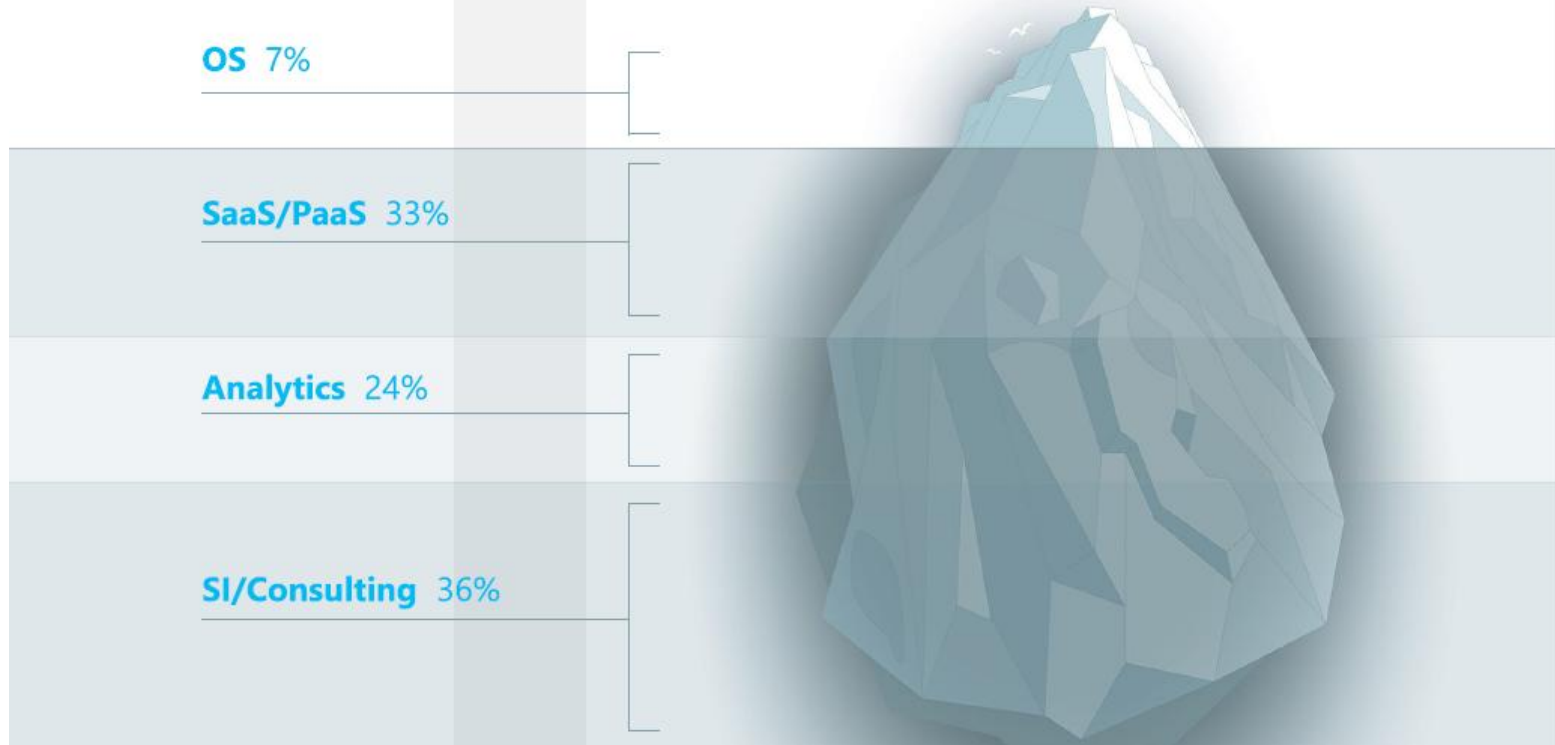


### Key takeaways:

- The IoT market potential for business-facing apps is larger than for consumer-facing apps
- Manufacturing and Healthcare are the largest IoT market segments within business-facing apps
- Specifically Oil&Gas as a sub-segment of manufacturing is currently leading the IoT adoption along with the energy sector as well as apps in mobility and transportation
- Within consumer-facing apps, Home automation will dominate the market in the next years (wearables, smart thermostats, security systems and refrigerators)



# Internet of Things Opportunity



# Cloud services

Three models of cloud service

- Software as a Service (SaaS),
- Platform as a Service (PaaS),
- Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS).

## Building IoT Solutions can be Complex

Security is  
a major concern



Devices need  
versatile  
connectivity



Need an  
environment that's  
easy to manage



Successful IoT solutions demand robust edge and cloud computing capabilities that are secure, connected and productive

# Defining Internet of Things





# What's driving the IoT revolution?



Low cost  
compute



Pervasive  
connectivity



Rapid software  
development

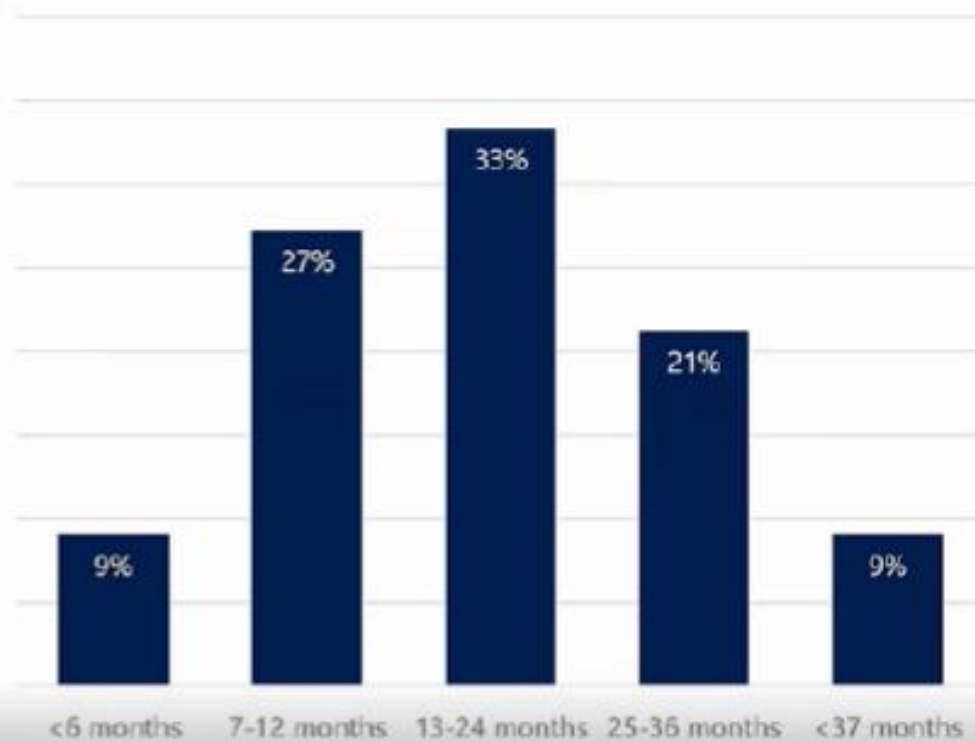


Low power  
consumption

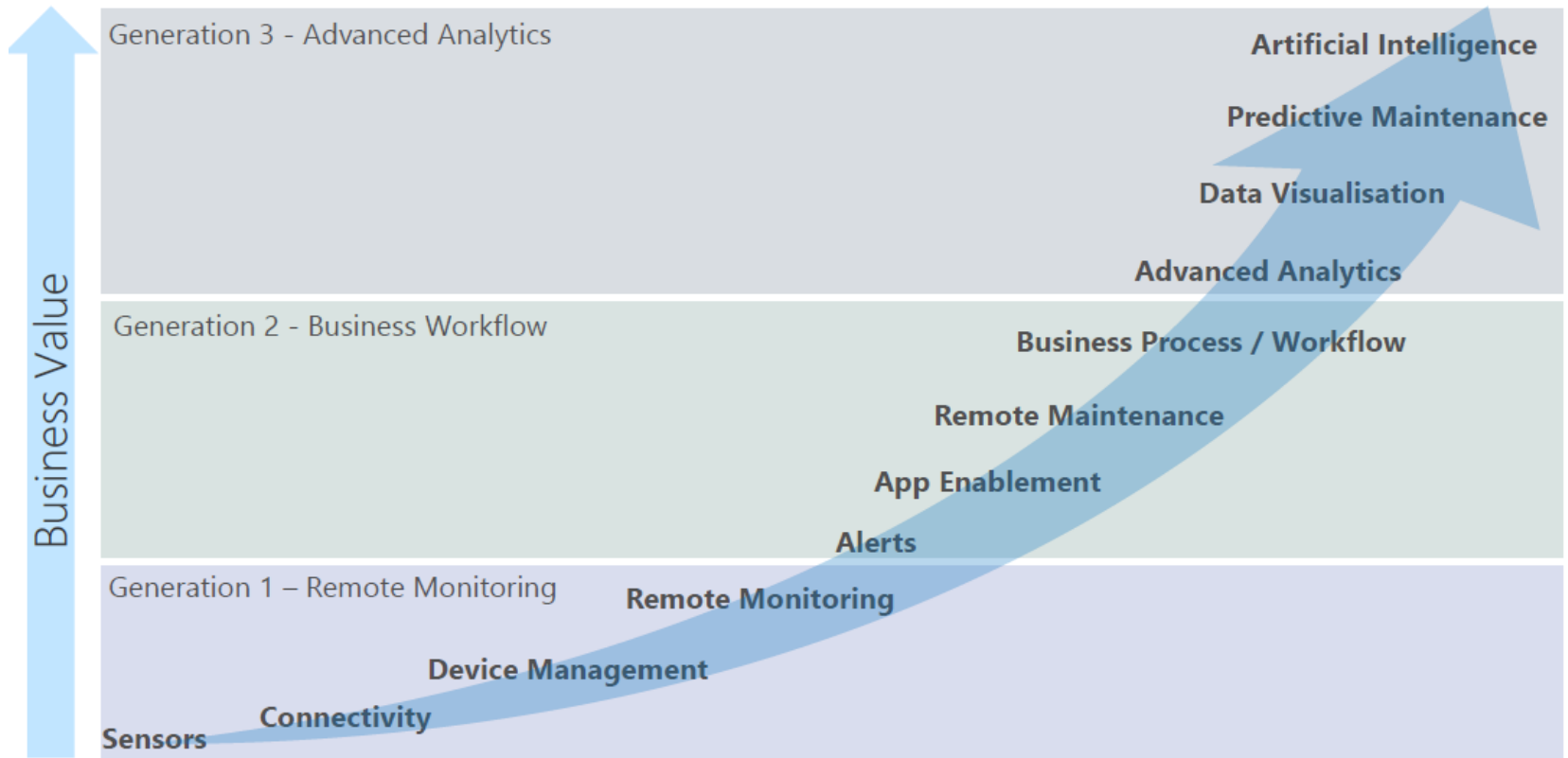


Artificial  
Intelligence

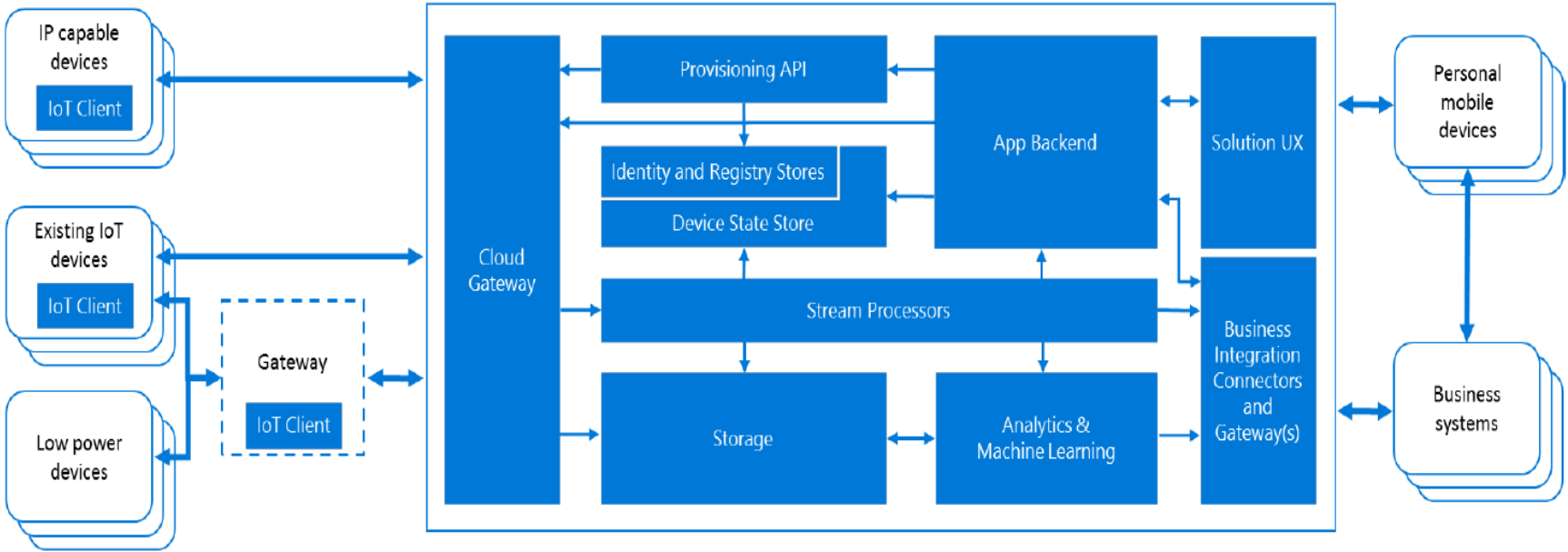
## Most IoT projects completed in less than 24 months



# IoT Projects: 3 levels



**Device Connectivity**                      **Data Processing, Analytics and Management**                      **Presentation & Business Connectivity**



- Data Path
- - - Optional solution component
- IoT solution component

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| HTML.....                 |  |
| SUBLIME TEXT2 EDITOR..... |  |
| CSS .....                 |  |
| JAVA SCRIPT.....          |  |
| PHP .....                 |  |
| MYSQL.....                |  |
| WAMP SERVER.....          |  |

## 2.1. HTML

Za potrebe predstavljanja statičkih strana korišćen je HTML (*HyperText Markup Language*). Pomoću HTML jezika se generišu tzv. hipertekst dokumenti. Hipertekst je tekst koji sadrži veze (linkove) ka drugim dokumentima ili na samog sebe. Predstavlja skup stranica međusobno povezanih linkovima koji su umetnute u stranice. Na ove linkove se može kliknuti. Za razliku od običnog teksta koji se čita linearno, hipertekst se čita prateći veze, što ne mora nužno biti na linearan način. Za generisanje HTML strane potreban je tekst editor. U ovom slučaju, korišćen je besplatan editor Sublime Text2. Za razliku od HTML-a, XHTML je osetljiv na veličinu slova. Elementi, atributi i njihove vrednosti su pisane malim slovima kod XHTML-a. XHTML zahteva da atributi uvek budu pod navodnicima, a HTML samo kada sadrže specijalne znake. Elementi u HTML-a se opisuju atributima (eng. attributes), a u XHTML-u (properties) osobinama. Neki atributi su potisnuti u XHTML-u. Poznavanje HTML, XHTML jezika je neophodno u veb dizajnu i predstavlja temelj veb dizajna

HTML stranice imaju ekstenziju .html ili .htm, a nalaze se u određenom direktorijumu veb servera kada predstavljaju deo veb sajta. Internet brauzeri ( Firefox, internet explorer, opera, chrome, itd) prezentuju html dokument u odgovarajući format koji je prihvatljiv za ljudsko oko, tj. u odgovarajući grafički prikaz.

## 2.3. CSS

CSS (*Cascading Style Sheets*) je jezik formatiranja pomoću koga se definiše izgled elemenata veb stranice. Prvobitno, HTML je služio da definiše kompletan izgled, strukturu i sadržaj veb stranice, ali od verzije 4.0 HTML-a uveden je CSS koji bi definisao konkretan stil prikaza HTML elemenata. HTML je ostao u funkciji definisanja strukture i sadržaja veb stranice. Uvođenjem CSS-a, HTML kod je postao čitljiviji i lakši za održavanje. Omogućava isti način formatiranja svih stranica u okviru nekog sajta, kao i jednostavnu promenu pojedinih parametara kao što su boja slova, vrsta slova, veličina slova, izgled tabele, pozadine. Sve ove osobine stranica se mogu čuvati u posebnim dokumentima i to na jednom mestu za sve stranice, pa se promenom jednog parametra na jednom mestu menja izgled svih stranica koje koriste promenjeni parametar. Na ovaj način se dobija još organizovaniji i efikasniji kod, jer se održavanje stila sajta vrši na značajno manjem broju fajlova nego u slučaju kada se css ne bi koristio. CSS stilovi se tipično čuvaju u fajlovima ekstenzije .css.



## 2.4. Java Script

JavaScript je skript jezik za kreiranje dinamičkih veb sajtova u kojima je potrebno implementirati interaktivnost sa korisnicima ili postići kvalitetniji prikaz stranica sajta. Uključuje se u sadržaj HTML dokumenta i omogućava unapređenje HTML strana sa interesantnim efektima. Ono što je bitno napomenuti je da JavaScript program može da se izvršava samo u okviru veb brauzera i nigde drugde.

Programski jezik JavaScript se koristi za realizaciju dinamičkih delova veb stranica. Po sintaksi, jezgro JavaScript programskog jezika je slično jezicima C i C++. Platformski je neutralan, ne zahteva neko određeno okruženje. Omogućava modularno programiranje i lako se povezuje sa HTML-om. Po potrebi, može da menja vrednost HTML atributa. Najčešće se koristi za proveru ispravnosti popunjenih formulara i ostvarivanja raznih vremenskih funkcija. Koristi se za pravljenje raznih vrteški, bilo da je to vrteška sa slikama ili sa nekim podacima. Pomoću ovog jezika lako je implementirati dugmiće za uvećavanje slova, listanje stranica, prikaz trenutnog vremena i datuma. Problem pri korišćenju sajtova sa implementiranim JavaScript funkcionalnostima jeste što korisnici mogu da deaktiviraju JavaScript u svojim veb brauzerima. Tada se dinamički delovi stranice ne izvršavaju što može dovesti do problema u funkcionalnosti sajta iz perspektive korisnika.

## 2.5. PHP

PHP je open-source skript jezik za dinamičko generisanje HTML koda odnosno za izradu dinamičkog veb sajta. Osnovna razlika u odnosu na JavaScript je u tome što se PHP izvršava na serverskoj strani, za razliku od JavaScripta koji se izvršava na strani klijenta. Otuda se pomoću PHP jezika može dinamički kreirati struktura i sadržaj HTML stranice na serveru i potom poslati klijentu. Ovim načinom generisanja sadržaja klijent ne može videti kod (skript) koji je generisao sadržaj koji gleda, već ima pristup čistom HTML kodu.

Ono što PHP izdvaja od ostalih veb skript tehnologija jeste njegova podrška za upravljanje širokom paletom baza podataka. Podržava sve popularnije baze podataka kao što su MySQL, PostgreSQL, dBase, Oracle, ODBC...

Basics of the internet and how webpages work  
Syntax of HTML and CSS  
Building common types of websites including landing pages and marketing sites  
Principles of front-end code organisation and project structure  
How to get your website live on the internet  
Build a basic web page from scratch  
Modify the code of existing websites  
Deploy a website to the internet